

# *Wikipedia belongs to Education?*

**A pedagogical model to sustain it!**



Teresa Cardoso & Filomena Pestana

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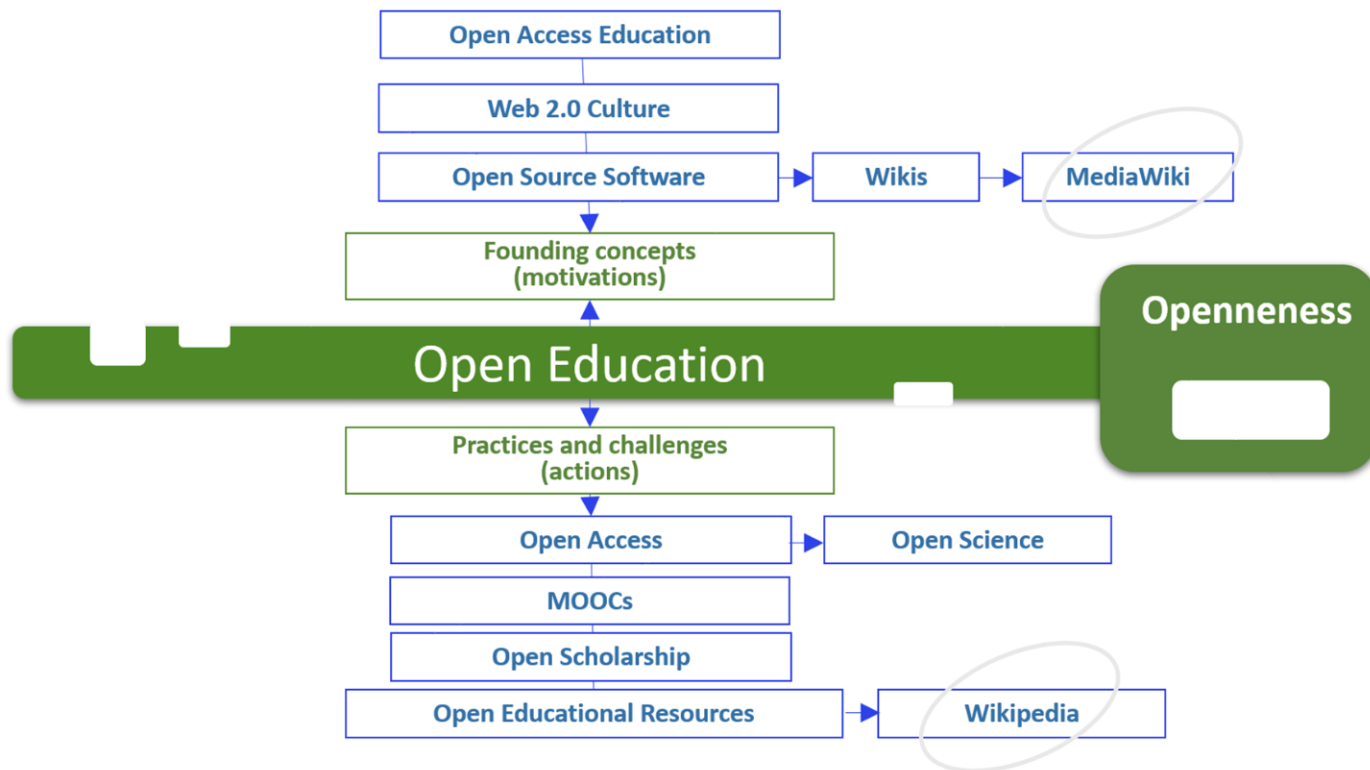
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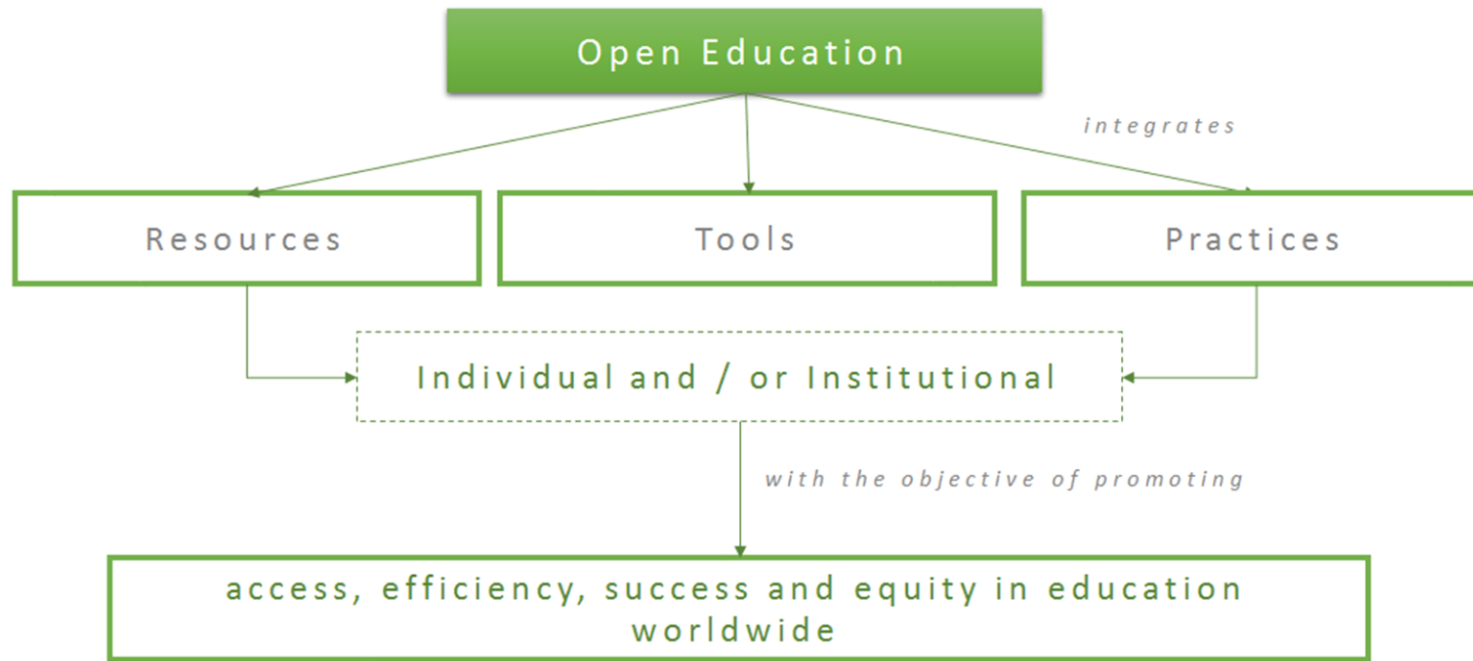


(Weller, 2014 *apud* Pestana, 2018)



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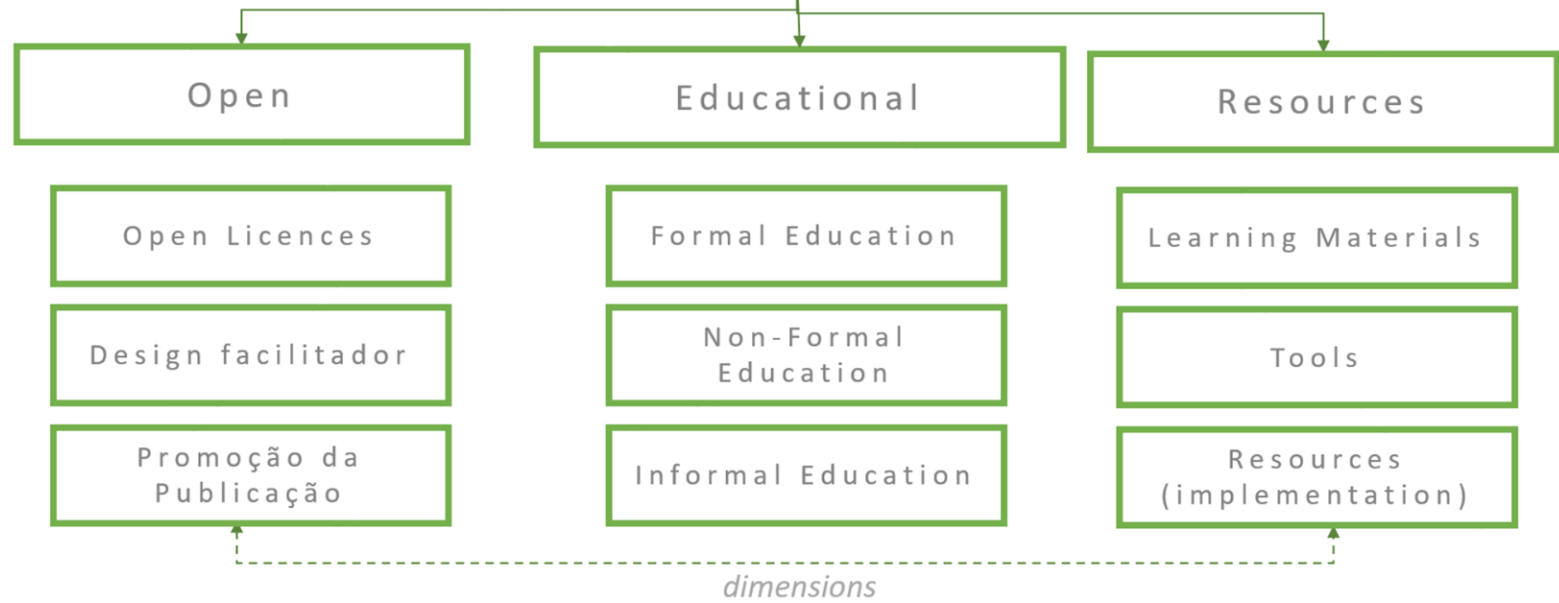
(Conole & Brown, 2019; Cronin & MacLaren, 2018; Pestana, 2018)



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# Open Educational Resources



(OCDE, 2007)

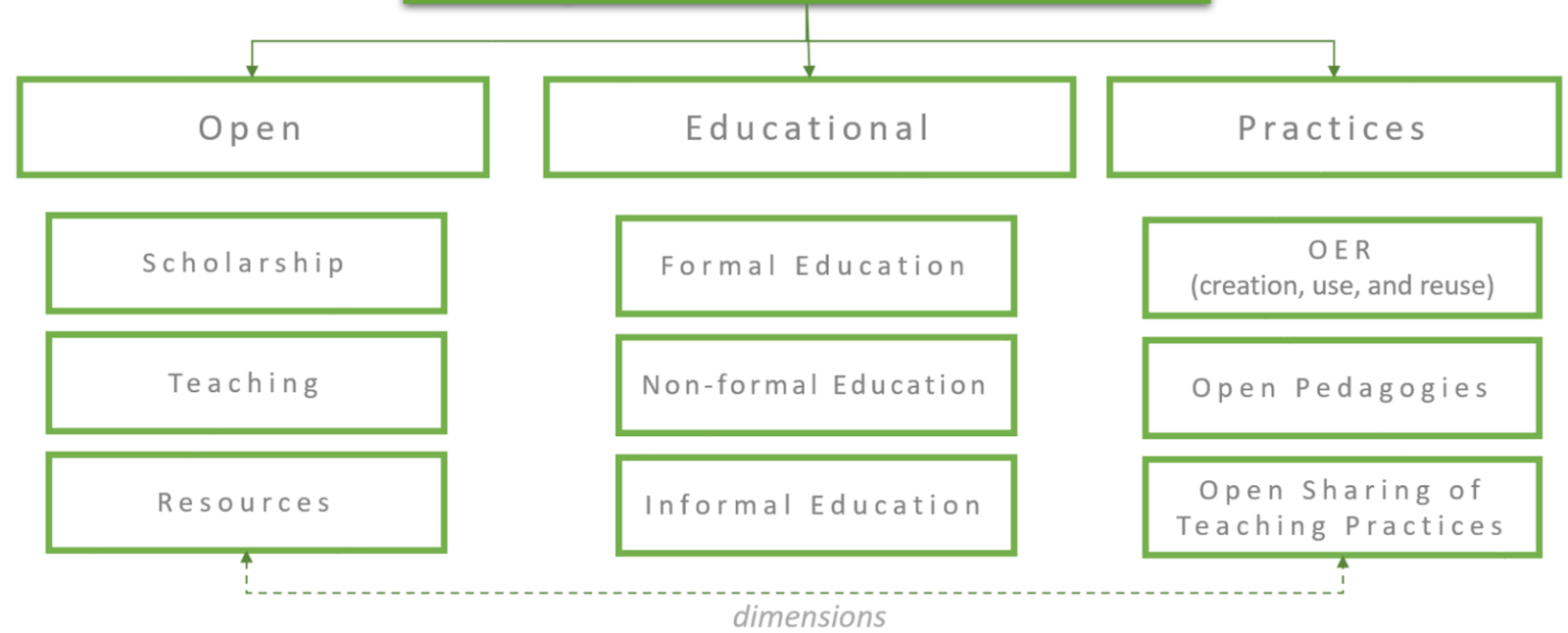


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# Open Educational Practices



(Cronin, 2017)



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# Open Educational Practices

→ **Open Scholarship;**

→ **Open Pedagogy;**

→ **Open Teaching;**

→ **Critical Digital Pedagogy.**

(Cronin, 2017)



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## Four dimensions shared by educators using OEP

→ **Dimension #1. Balancing privacy and openness.**

→ **Dimension #2. Developing digital literacies**

→ **Dimension #3. Value social learning**

→ **Dimension #4. Challenging traditional teaching role expectations.**

(Cronin, 2017)



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# A typology of OEP

→ **Dimension #1. From content-centric to process-centric;**

→ **Dimension #2. From teacher-centric to learner-centric;**

→ **Dimension #3. From primarily pedagogical to primarily social justice focused;**

If primarily social justice focused, we can consider the degree to which it addresses:

- a. Economic and/or
- b. Cultural and/or
- c. Political injustice.

(Bali, Cronin & Jhangiani, 2020)



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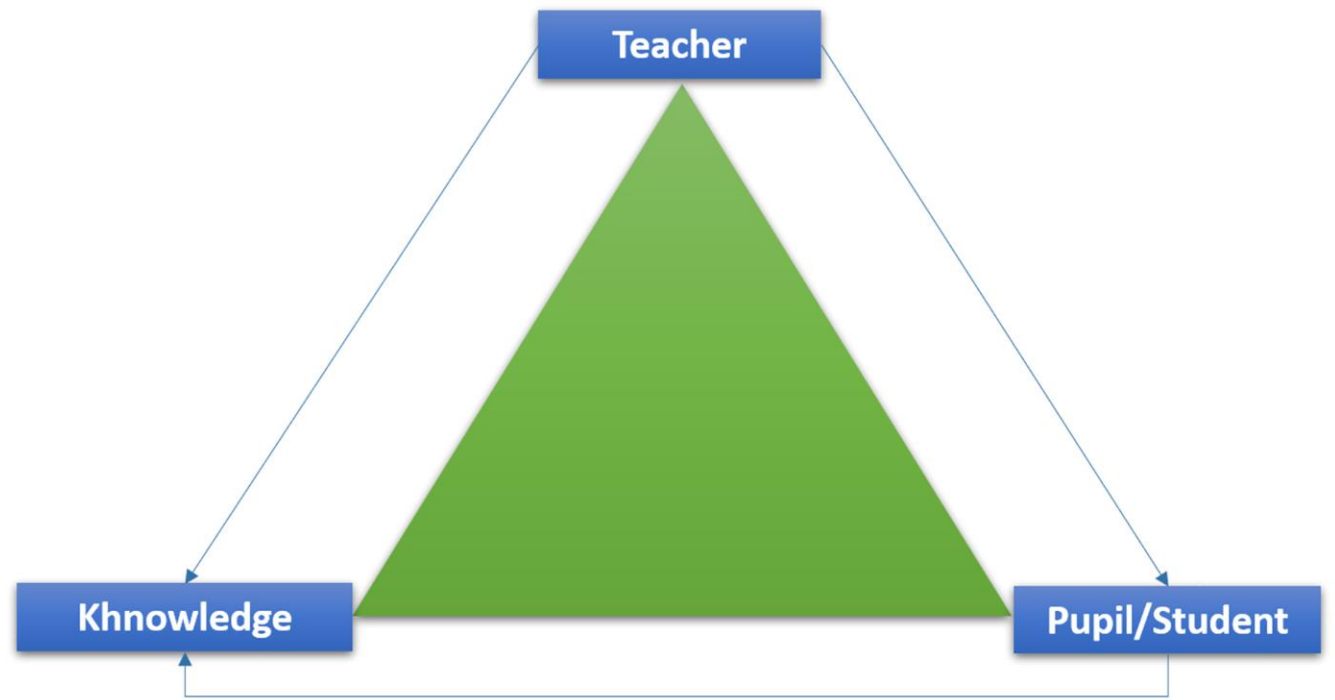


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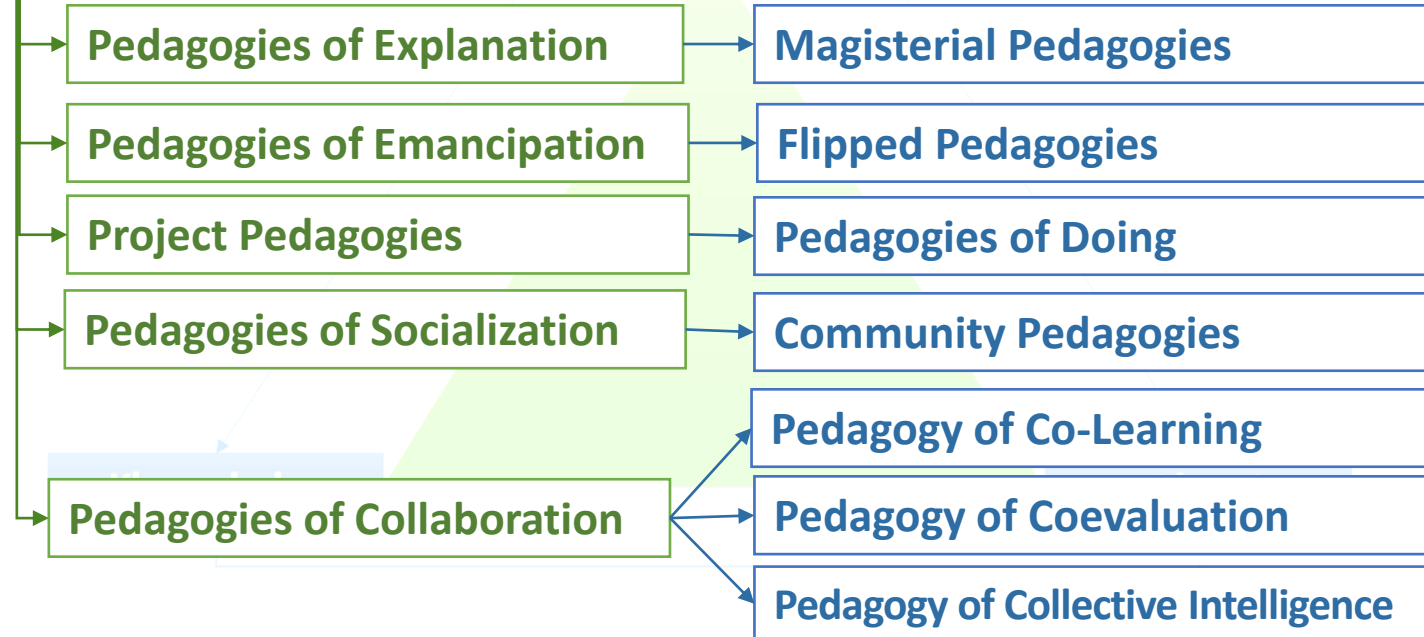
(Pinto & Santos, 2006)



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# Map of Pedagogies in 2020



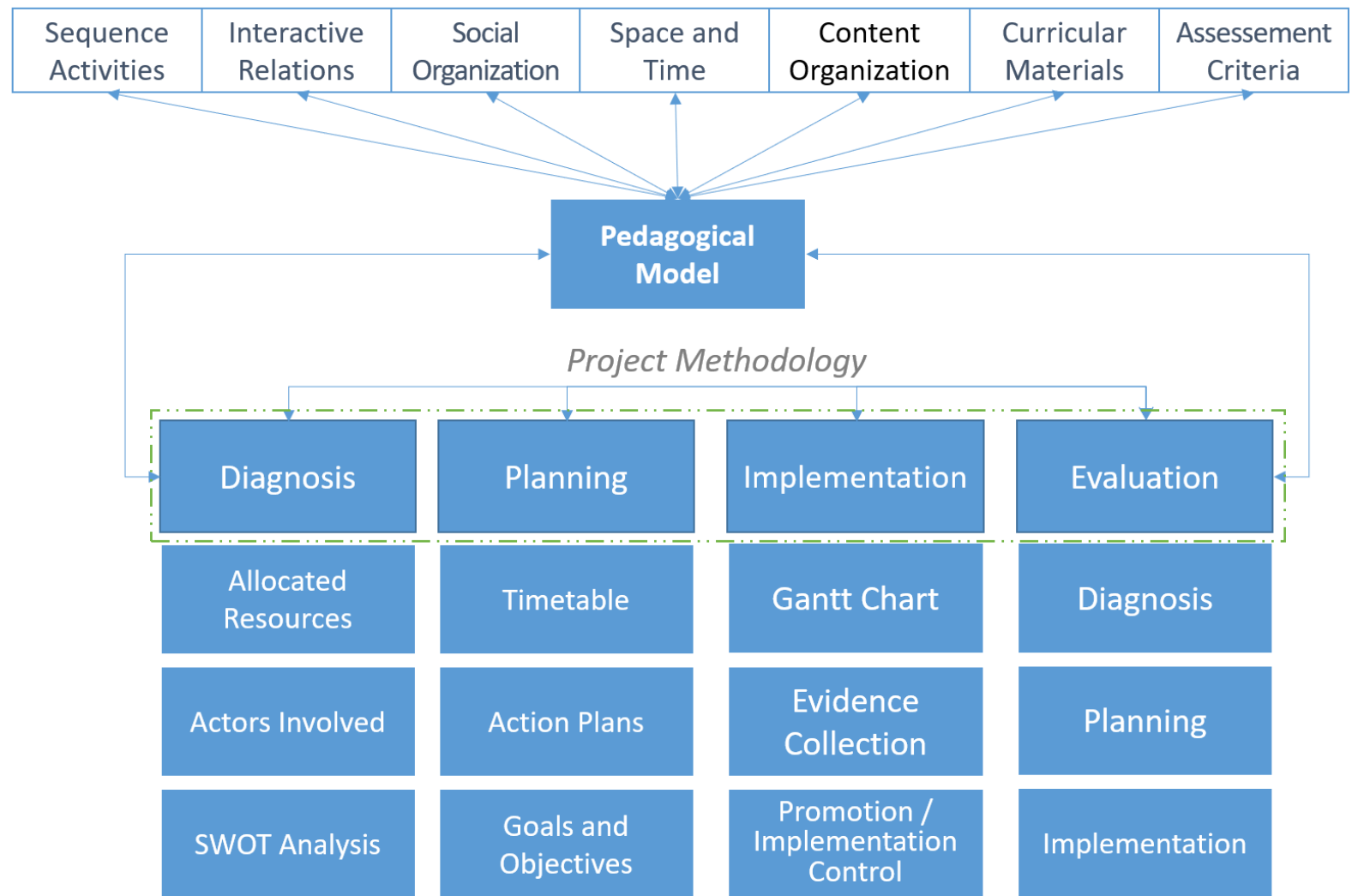
(Figueiredo, 2020)



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(Capucha, 2008; Zabala, 1998)



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# Adult Education

## *Social Solidarity Private Institution*



Wikipedia

&

YouTube



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# Adult Education

## Literacy and Personal Development Course

Sequence Activities	Interactive Relations	Social Organization	Space and Time	Content Organization	Curricular Materials	Assesment Criteria
Debate...	Teacher / Knowledge Teachers / Students Students / Students Knowledge / Students	Small Group	Not Fixed	Disciplinary and non-disciplinary	OER	Self-assessment and hetero-assessment



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**FACE-TO-FACE**

Project	Context	Activity Example	Curricular Materials
The project started in 2016 and the still is on the ground.	Nowadays it consists of a group composed only of adult women, mostly Roma.	Debate on early school leaving for Roma girls.	Wikipedia articles and YouTube videos.

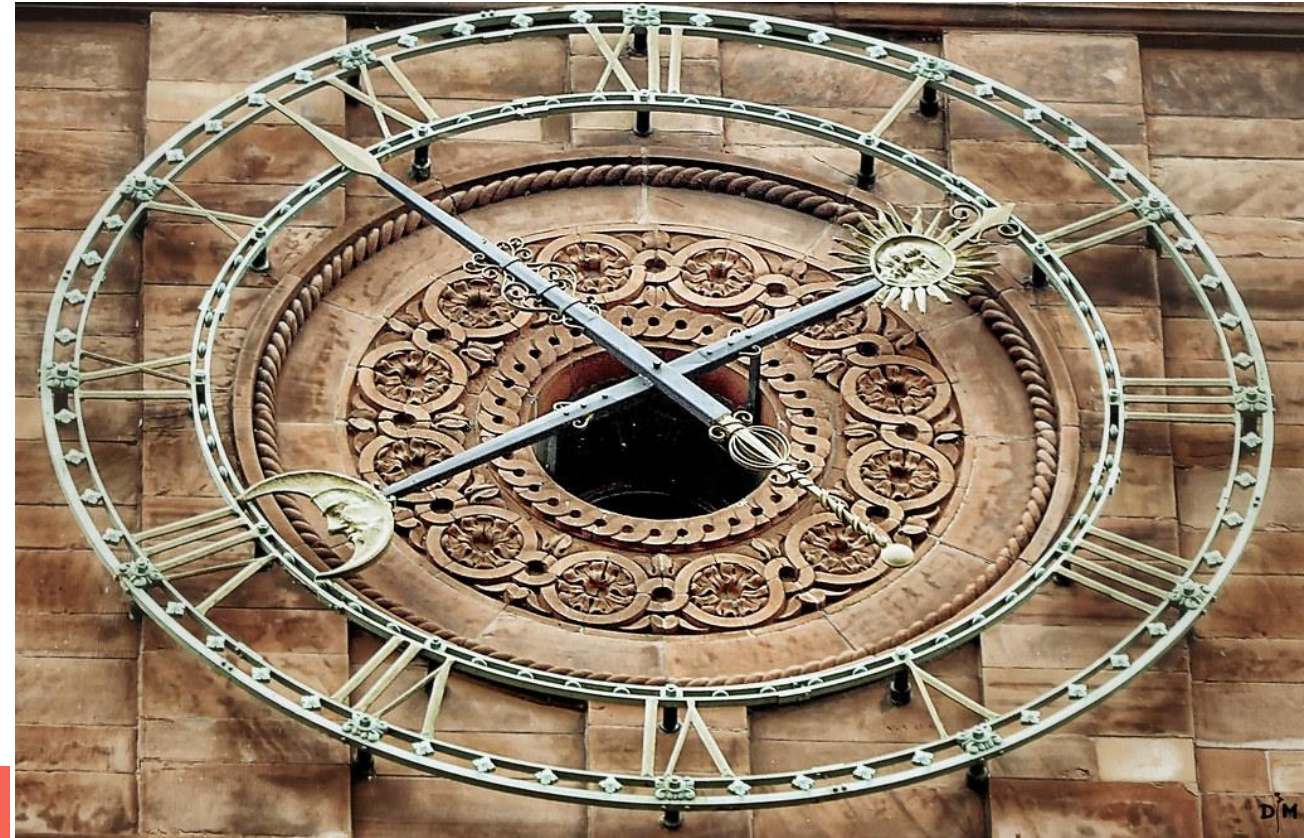
**Teacher-centric – Content-focused OEP – From primarily social justice focused (Economic).**

- Magisterial Pedagogies
- Flipped Pedagogies
- Pedagogies of Doing
- Community Pedagogies
- Pedagogy of Co-Learning
- Pedagogy of Coevaluation
- Balancing privacy and openness
- Developing digital literacies
- Value social learning
- Challenging traditional teaching role expectations



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# Wikipedia belongs in education.

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# Wikipedia Education Program

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- ✓ Higher Education
- ✓ (Teacher) Training



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Broughton  
(2008:XV)

- ... “a project to produce a free content *ENCYCLOPEDIA* to which anyone can contribute.
- [It] [...] has become the first place millions of people go to get a quick factor to launch extensive research.”

Knight & Pryke  
(2012:1)

- ... “a controversial new departure in the history of education.”

Wiley e Green  
(2012:82)

- “Education is first and foremost, an enterprise of sharing. In fact, sharing is the sole means by which education is effected.”



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